

M.A. Part-I

PAPER – 1: CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL TRADITION

Objectives:

The present course aims at acquainting the students with classical contributions from the pioneers of Sociology to provide a systematic knowledge.

Outcomes:

- The students will be able to understand the fundamentals of Sociology and their contributions.
- The course also helps to provide theoretical as well as methodological inputs to the learners.
- The course enriches the sociological understandings of the students.

UNIT- 1:(A) Background of the emergence of Sociology:

Traditional feudal economy and social structure;
Industrial revolution and French revolution: their implications on society;
The emergence of capitalistic mode of production: nature and features of capitalism.

(B) AUGUST COMTE

Intellectual background;
Law of human progress;
Contribution of Comte with reference to rational social order;
Positivism;
Hierarchy of Science.

UNIT- 2: EMILE DURKHEIM

Intellectual background;
Collective conscious,
Division of labour in society; pathological forms of division of labour
Mechanical and organic solidarities;
Abnormal form of division of labour;
Sociological perspective to study suicide,
Religion: emergence, structure and role,
Sacred and profane, role of beliefs and rituals.
Methodological contribution: Sociology as a science, concept of social fact.

UNIT- 3: KARL MARX

Theory of social change; dialectical materialism
Materialistic interpretation of history;
Economic determination; Mode of production society through different stages.
Mode of production and social structure (basic and super structure)
Emergence and development of capitalism;
Concept of surplus value and exploitation;
Emergence of class and class-conflict;
Proletariat revolution;
Alienation in the capitalist society;



UNIT- 4: (A) MAX WEBER

Intellectual background;
Social action and its types and sources;
Analysis of modern capitalism;
Emergence of Capitalism with reference to the relationship between Protestant ethic and spirit of capitalism;
Authority and power, types of authority and bases of their legitimacy;
Bureaucracy: characteristic, functions and dysfunctions;
Concepts of class, status and power;
Methodological contribution Sociology as interpretative science (concepts of *verstehen* and ideal types);

(B) FERDINAND TONNIES

Intellectual background;
Concept of *Gemeinschaft* and *Gessellschaft*;
Contribution in Sociological theory and field studies;

UNIT- 5: (A) VILFREDO PARETO

Intellectual background;
Methodological contribution (logico-experimental method);
Classification of logical & non logical actions;
Non-logical actions (explanation in terms of his theory of residues and derivations)
Classification of residues and derivatives.
Types of elites and their circulation.


(B) GEORGE SIMMEL

Intellectual background;
Neo-Kantian approach;
Culture;

(C) HERBERT SPENCER

Intellectual background;
Theory of Evolution;
Objectivity in social sciences;
Ultra conservative theory of non-interference in social change;

References:

- 
- Ashley, David & David, Michael, 2007, Sociological Theory, Classical Statements, Pearson, New Delhi.
 - Aron, Raymond, 1965-1967, Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. 1 and 2, Penguin.
 - Abbasi, Parvez A., Emile Durkheim, ESO-03, 2017, Indira Gandhi Open University, New Delhi.
 - Coser, L.A., 1977, Masters of Sociological Thought, Harcourt Brace, New York.
 - Comte, Auguste, 1987, The Positive Philosophy, Ams, Pr. Inc., New York.

- Chauhan, Brij Raj, 1994, Samaj Vigyan ke Prerak Strot, (Hindi), A.C. Brothers, Udaipur.
- Durkheim, Emile. 1915, Elementary Forms of Religious Life, Allen & Unwin, London.
- Durkheim, Emile. 1933, The Division of Labour in Society, Macmillan, New York.
- Durkheim, Emile. 1938, Rules of Sociological Method, Chicago University, Chicago.
- Durkheim, Emile. 1951, The Suicide, The Free Press, Illinois.
- Donald, N.L. 1972, George Simmel on Individuality and Social Forms(ed), Cicago Press, Chicago.
- Frederick, Ferre, 1988, Introduction to Positive Philosophy, (ed). Hackett Pub. Co.Inc., Indianapolis.
- Giddens, Anthony, 1997, Capitalism and Modern social theory, An Analysis of Writings of Marx, Weber and Durkheim, Cambridge University Press, London.
- Hughes John A., Peter, J. Martin and, W.W. Sharrock, 1995, Understanding Classical Sociology - Marx, Weber & Durkheim, Sage Publication, London.
- Judge, Paramjit Singh, 2012, Foundation of Classical Sociological Theory: Functionalism, Conflict and Action, Pearson, New Delhi.
- Marx, K. & F. Engles, 1969, Selected Works (3 vols) Progress Publisher, Moscow.
- Pareto, V., 1935, The Mind and Society, Translated by A Bongiorno and A Livingston (ed.) Brace and Co., Harcourt, New York.
- Peel, J.D.Y., 1972, Herbert Spencer on Social Evolution, (Ed), Chicago University Press, Chicago.
- Weber, Max, 1949, The Methodology of Social Sciences, Free Press, New York.
- Weber, Max, 1957, The Protestant ethics and the spirit of Capitalism, Allen and Unwin, London.
- Weber, Max, 1964, The Theory of Social and Economic Organization, The Free Press, New York.
- Zeitlin, Irving M., 1981, Ideology and development of sociological theory, Prentice Hall, Delhi.
- જોષી, વિદ્યુત, ૧૯૮૪, ઓગસ્ટ કોમ્ન, યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ.
- પરમાર, વાચ.એ., ૨૦૧૩, સામાજિક ચિંતકોનો પરિચય, પોપ્યુલર પ્રકાશન, સુરત.
- પરમાર, વાચ.એ., ૨૦૧૮, વિલ્ફ્રેડ પેરેટો (એક પ્રશિષ્ટ ચિંતક), પોપ્યુલર પ્રકાશન, સુરત.
- વાચડા, રણછોડલાલ, ૧૯૮૯, કાર્લ માર્ક્સ : વિશ્વક્રાંતિનો આર્ષદ્રષ્ટા, યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ.
- વોરા, ડી.પી., ૧૯૮૩, જ્યોર્જ સિમેલ એક સમાજશાસ્ત્રીય પરિચય, યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ.
- શાહ, વી.એમ., ૧૯૮૦, મેક્સ વેબર, યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ.
- સ્તેપોનોવા, યેવગેનિયા (અનુ. અતુલ સવાણી), ૧૯૭૫, કાર્લ માર્ક્સ-સંક્ષિપ્ત જીવનકથા, પ્રગતિ પ્રકાશન, મોસ્કો.

PAPER-2: METHODOLOGY OF SOCIAL RESEARCH

Objectives:

The course aims at providing enhanced understanding of the fundamentals of social research and its techniques. While offering the course emphasis shall be given to develop skills and critical outlook of the student for a systematic comprehension to understand social phenomena. The paper focuses on preparing appropriate analytical skills to undertake research activities.

Outcomes:

- The students will be trained to deal the qualitative and quantitative data collected from the field.
- And emphasis will be given to relevant statistical techniques to analyze and interpret the data in a meaningful way.

UNIT- 1: (A)Logic of inquiry in social science research;

Nature of social reality;
Social theory and fact;
The process of theory building;
Action and Applied Research;

(B)Inductive and deductive methods;

Scientific method in social research;
Formulation of research problem;
Objectivity/value neutrality;
Hypothesis.

UNIT- 2:(A)Measurement and scaling;

Reliability and validity;
Processing of data; Editing of data; Coding;
Tabulation and graphs;
Analysis and interpretation of data;

(B) Quantitative methods in Social Research

Survey research: Planning and techniques;
Sampling design;
Questionnaire construction;
Online research: Significance and limitations;

UNIT- 3: Qualitative Methods in Social Research

Observation;
Interview;
Case study method;
Life history;
Genealogy;
Content analysis;
Problems of objectivity in qualitative research;
Significance of qualitative data in social research;

UNIT- 4: (A) Statistics in social research

Measurement of central tendency: Mean, Median, Mode;
Measurement of Dispersion: Standard and Quartile Deviation;
Use of SPSS in data analysis;

(B) Encounters and experiences in field work;

Ethnography in Social research;
Report writing;
Types of References enlisting

UNIT- 5: Ideographic and nomothetic explanation;

Ethics of Social Research;
Plagiarism and Copyright;
Ethical Issues in Social Research
Ethical Controversies;
Politics of Research;

References:

- Andreski, Stanislav, 1972, Social Sciences as Sorcery, St. Martin's Press, New York.
- Barnes, John A., 1979, Who Should Know What? Social Science, Privacy and Ethics, Harmondsworth, Penguin.
- Bebie, Earl, 2008, Basics of Social Research, US, Wadsworth.
- Beteille A. and T.N. Madan, 1975, Encounter and Experience, Personal Accounts of Field work, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Bose, Paraded Kumar, 1995, Research Methodology, ICSSR, New Delhi.
- Bryman, Alan, 1988, Quality and Quantity in Social Research, Unwin Hyman, London.
- Chatterjee, P., 2002, Institutional Context of Social Sciences Research in South Asia, Economic and Political Weekly, August.
- Chatterjee, P., 2002, Social Sciences Research in South Asia, New York, SSRIC.
- Cohen, Morris R. & Ernest Nagel, 1934, An Introduction to Logic of Scientific Method, Routledge, London.
- Dreze, Jean, 2002, On Research and Action, Economic and Political Weekly, March.
- Goode, William J. & Paul K. Hatt, 1952, Methods in Social Research, McGraw Hill, New York.
- Gore, M.S., 1975, A Note on Some Problems of Social Science Development in India, ICSSR Newsletter, 5, February.
- Hamnett, M.P., Douglas. J. Porter, Amarjit Singh and Krishna Kumar, 1984, Ethic, Politics and International Social Science Research, University of Hawaii Press, Honolulu.
- Henry L. Manhein. et. al, 1977, Sociological Research, Philosophy and Methods, Dorsey Press, Homewood, Illinois.
- Homman, Roger, 1991, The Ethics of Social Research, London.
- Hughes, John, 1987, The Philosophy of Social Research, Longman, London.
- Irvine, J., I. Miles and J. Erveans, 1979, Demystifying Social Statistics, (Eds.) Pluto Press, London.
- Jahoda, M. & Others, 1965, Research Methods in Social Relations, Methven & Co. Ltd., New York.
- Jyaram, N., 1989, Sociology Methods & Theory, Macmillan, New York.

- Kidder, Louise, 1991, Research Method in Social Relations, Harcourt Brace College, Cambridge.
- Kothari, C.R., 1989, Research Methodology, Methods & Techniques, Whey Eastern, Bangalore.
- Kuhn, T.S., 1970, The Structure of Scientific Revolutions, Uni.of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Kurien, C.T., 1982, Social Science Research, ICSSR Newsletter, 12, March.
- Madge, John, 1970, The Origins of Scientific Sociology, Tavistock, London.
- Marsh, Catherine, 1988, Exploring Data, Polity Press, Cambridge.
- Moser, C.A. & G. Kaltan, 1971: Survey Methods in Social Investigations, Routledge, London.
- Mukherjee, P.N., 2000, Methodology in Social Research, Dilemmas & Perspectives, (ed). Sage, N. Delhi.
- Popper, K., 1999, The Logic of Scientific Discovery, Routledge, London.
- Punch, Keith, 1986, Introduction to Social Research, Sage Publication, London.
- Seltiz, Claire et al., 1965, Research Method in Social Relations, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York.
- Sen, Amartya, 1993, Positional Objectivity, Philosophy and Public Affairs, 22.
- Shah, A.M., 2005, Higher Education and Research, Roots of Mediocrity, Economic and Political Weekly, XI-Nov: 22
- Shipman, Martin, 1988, The Limitations of Social Research, Longman, London.
- Sjoberg, Gideon and Roger, Nett, 1997, Methodology for Social Research, Rawat, Jaipur.
- Smelser, Neil J., 1976, Comparative Methods in Social Science, Prentice-Hall, New Jersey.
- Srinivas, M.N. & A.M. Shah, 1979, Field Worker and the Field, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Wilkinson & Bhandardar, 2016, Methodology & Techniques of Social Research, Himalaya Publishing House.
- Young, Pauline V., 1968, Scientific Social Survey and Research, Prentice Hall, India Ltd., New Delhi.
- आहूजा, राम, २००४, सामाजिक अनुसंधान, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर।
- आहूजा, राम, २०११, सामाजिक सर्वेक्षण एवं अनुसंधान, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर।
- गर्ग, वीना, २०११, सामाजिक विज्ञान में शोध विधिया, आर्या पब्लिकेशन्स, दिल्ली।
- डोडिया, एन.एम., २०१७, अनुसंधान, पैराडाइज पब्लिशर्स, जयपुर।
- पाण्डेय, गणेश, २००४, सामाजिक अनुसंधान, सर्वेक्षण एवं सांख्यिकी, राधा पब्लिकेशन्स, नवी दिल्ली।
- मिश्रा, अरुण, २०१३, सामाजिक अनुसंधान एवं सांख्यिकी, अर्जुन पब्लिशिंग हाउस, नवी दिल्ली।
- यादव, रामजी, २००५, समाजशास्त्रीय पद्धतिया, अर्जुन पब्लिशिंग हाउस, नवी दिल्ली।
- रावत, हरीकृष्ण, २०१३, सामाजिक शोध की विधियाँ, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, जयपुर।
- शर्मा, वीरेन्द्र प्रकाश, २००४, रिसर्च मेथडॉलॉजी, पंचशील प्रकाशन, जयपुर। (तृतीय संस्करण)
- सिंह, आनंद प्रकाश, २००८, सामाजिक अनुसंधान, यूनिवर्सिटी पब्लिकेशन, दिल्ली।
- उयाट, डी.ओ., २००८ शिक्षण अने सामाजिक विज्ञानोमां संशोधन पद्धतिशास्त्र, स्वयं प्रकाशन, अमदावाड.
- दवे, हर्षिदा, २०१४, गुणात्मक सामाजिक संशोधन, गर्ग पब्लिकेशन्स, अमदावाड.

- દેસાઇ, અરવિંદરાય, ૧૯૯૭, સામાજિક સંશોધન પદ્ધતિઓ, યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથનિર્માણબોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ.
- દેસાઇ, હરિભાઈ અને કૃષ્ણકાંત દેસાઇ, ૧૯૯૨, સંશોધન પદ્ધતિઓ અને પ્રવિધિઓ, યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથનિર્માણબોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ.
- શાહ, વિમલ પી., ૧૯૩૫, સંશોધન અહેવાલ લેખન, યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથનિર્માણબોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ.
- શુક્લ, ગજેન્દ્ર અને આર.કે. નાયક, ૨૦૧૬, સંશોધન પદ્ધતિઓ, ન્યુ પોપ્યુલર પ્રકાશન, સુરત.
- પાંડર, સુભાષ, ૨૦૧૮, સામાજિક સંશોધન પદ્ધતિ, એકેડેમિક પબ્લિકેશન, અમદાવાદ.



PAPER – 3: SOCIOLOGY IN INDIA

Objective:

- To provide clarity about the sociological studies conducted in India.
- To provide an insight into the manner in which social structure impinges on society through Indian experiences.
- To develop skills for understanding the dynamics of Indian society & culture, thereby changes occurring in Indian society.

Outcomes:

- The course will provide an exposure to the students to understand the forces operating in Indian society.
- The understanding of Indian society provide point of departure to take up studies of other societies.

UNIT- 1: Origin and development of sociology in India

Contribution of

- Patrick Geddes,
- G.S. Ghurye,
- Radhakamal Mukerjee

UNIT- 2: Social reformers of India:

- Jyotiba Phule,
- Savitribai Phule,
- Mahatma Gandhi,
- Dr. B.R. Ambedkar

UNIT- 3: Contribution of.....

- M.N. Srinivas;
- S.C. Dube;
- Iravati Karve;
- I.P. Desai;
- Yogendra Singh;
- Brij Raj Chauhan;

UNIT- 4: Contribution of

- Andre Beteille;
- Yogendra Singh;
- F.G. Bailey;
- T.K. Oomen;
- T. N. Madan
- Recent trends in Indian Sociology

UNIT-5: Contribution of

- A R Desai – Nationalism
- T. K. Oman – Ethnicity and Nation Building
- M. S. A. Rao – Urbanization and Social Change
- P. C. Joshi – Land Reforms



- D. N. Dhanagare – Farmers Movements
- T. N. Madan – Religion in India
- Yogendra Singh – Modernization of Indian Tradition, Social Stratification and Social Change

References:

- Bailey, F.G., 1957, Caste and the Economic Frontier: A village in Highland Orissa, University Press, Manchester.
- Desai, I.P., 1965, Some Aspects of family in Mahuva, Asia Publishing House, Bombay.
- Dhananjay, K., 1974, Mahatma Jyotirao Phule: Father of Indian Social Revolution, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Ghurye, G.S., 1932, Caste and Race in India, Kegan Paul, London.
- Ghurye, G.S., 1943, The Aborigines -"so-called" – and their future. D.R. Gadgil for the Economics.
- Ghurye, G.S., 1951, Indian Costume, Bhāratīya Veśabhūṣā., The Popular Book depot, Bombay.
- Ghurye, G.S., 1952, Race Relations in Negro Africa. Asia Pub. House, Bombay.
- Ghurye, G.S., 1957, Caste & Class in India. Popular Book Depot, Bombay.
- Ghurye, G.S., 1962, Cities & Civilization. Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Ghurye, G.S., 1965, Religious Consciousness. Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Ghurye, G.S., 1968, Social Tensions in India. Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Ghurye, G.S., 1980, The Scheduled Tribes of India, Transaction Books, New Brunswick (USA) and London (UK).
- Hardiman, David, 2003, Gandhi: In his time and ours, University of KwaZulu-Natal press.
- Karve, Iravati, 1953, Kinship Organization in India, Deccan College, Post graduate and Research Institute, Poona.
- Karve, Iravati, 1960, Hindu Society: An Interpretation, Deccan College, Post graduate and Research Institute, Poona.
- Mukerjee, R.K., 1997, India, The Dawn of a New Era: An Autobiography, Radha Publication, New Delhi.
- Nagla, B.K., 2013, Indian Sociological Thought, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
- Oommen, T.K., 1985, From Mobilization to Institutionalization: The Dynamics of Agrarian Movement in twentieth century Kerala, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Oommen, T.K., 1990, Protest & Change: Studies in Social Movements. Sage, New Delhi.
- Oommen, T.K., 2004, Nation, Civil Society & Social Movements. Sage, New Delhi.
- Oommen, T.K., 2005, Crisis & Contention in Indian Society. Sage, New Delhi.
- Oommen, T.K., 2007, Knowledge and Society: Situating Sociology and Social Anthropology. Oxford Uni. Press, New Delhi.
- Omvedt, Gail, 2017, Ambedkar: Towards an Enlightened India, Penguin Books.
- Pillai, S. Devadas, (ed), 1976, Aspects of Changing India, Studies in Honor of Prof. G. S. Ghurye. Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1942, Marriage and Family in Mysore, New Book co., Bombay.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1952, Religion and Society among the Coorgs, OUP, London.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1962, Caste in Modern India and Other Essays, Asia Publishing House, Delhi.
- Singh, Yogendra, 1967, Sociology for India, (ed.), Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1969, Indian Villages. Asia Publishing House, Bombay.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1969, Social Change in Modern India, University of California Press, Berkeley and Los Angeles.

- Singh, Yogendra, 1973, Modernization of Indian Tradition, Thomas Press, India.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1974, Contemporary India & its Modernization, Vikas Pub., Delhi.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1977, Dimensions of Social Change in India, Allied Publishers, Bombay.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1978, The Remembered Village, OUP, London
- Srinivas, M.N., 1987, The Dominant Caste and Other Essays (ed.), Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Shah, A.M. & I.P.Desai, 1988, Division and Hierarchy an overview of caste in Gujrat, Hindustan Publishing Corporation, Delhi.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1992, Understanding Change:Anthropological and Sociological Perspectives, Vikas Pub., Delhi.
- Singh, Yogendra, 1993, Social Change in India, Har-ahand Publications, New Delhi.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1996, Indian Society through Personal Writings, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Singh, Yogendra, 1997, Social Stratification and Change in India. Manohar.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1998, Village, Caste, Gender and Method, OUP, London.
- Shah, R.P., 2010, I.P. Desai, A Pioneering Indian Sociologist, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
- नागला, बी.के., २०१५, भारतीयसमाजशास्त्रीयचिन्तन, रावतपब्लिकेशन, जयपुर।
- આચાર્ય કૃપલાની જે.બી.(ભોગીલાલ ગાંધી .અનુ) ,, ૧૯૬૬માર્કસ અને કાંતિનું -ગાંધીજી ,
.વડોદરા ,વિશ્વમાનવ ,વિજ્ઞાન
- ગાંધી, એમ.કે., ૧૯૨૭, સત્યના પ્રયોગોનવ જીવનપ્રેસ ,, અમદાવાદ .
- જોષીયુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ ,દેસાઇ .પી .આઇ ,૨૦૦૩ ,વિદ્યુત ,, અમદાવાદ.
- ઠેંગડી.ડી ,, ૨૦૦૭ ,સાધના મુદ્રણાલય ટ્રસ્ટ ,આંબેડકર અને સામાજિક કાંતિની યાત્રા .ડો ,
.અમદાવાદ
- મશરૂવાલા ,નવજીવન પ્રકાશન મંદિર ,ગાંધીજી અને સામ્યવાદ ,૧૯૫૧ ,કિશોરલાલ ,
.અમદાવાદ
- શાહ, અંજના બી., ૧૯૮૧, સમાજ સુધારણામાં ગાંધીજીનું પ્રદાનગુજરાત યુનિવર્સિટી ,,
અમદાવાદ.
- શાહ .વડોદરા ,યજ્ઞ પ્રકાશન ,એક અધ્યયન -હિંદ સ્વરાજ ,૨૦૦૭ ,કાન્તિ ,
- શ્રીનિવાસ, એમ.એન., ૧૯૭૫, આધુનિક ભારતમાં સામાજિક પરિવર્તન, યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથ
નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ.

PAPER - 4: RURAL SOCIOLOGY

Objectives

The government of India pays much attention to develop rural society to fulfil the gap between rural and urban societies.

Outcomes:

- The course is aimed to make students trained to understand nature of villages and different rural social organizations and institutions.
- The course will develop knowledge to look into rural dynamics in different rural social lives.

UNIT- 1: Rural sociology: Nature, Scope and significance;
Basic concepts: Peasant and Agrarian society, little community; little and great traditions;
Village studies by McKim Marriot, M.N.Srinivas, S.C.Dube and B.R.Chauhan;
Agrarian Social Structure and Change A) Agrarian Class - Structure during pre-land reform period to present

UNIT- 2: Rural Social System: Family, Kinship and Caste system.
Rural religious life: Festival, religious tour;
Rural economic activities: Production, labour, capital, agricultural arrangement, exchange system, jajmani system, distribution, consumption;

UNIT- 3: Green revolution and social change;
Land reforms and social change;
Rural power structure: caste panchayat, village panchayat, interactions between panchayats; efficacy of KHAP panchayats;
Interfaces of caste, class and power

UNIT- 4: Dynamics of rural India:
Caste tensions;
Changing status of women in rural India;
Rural leadership;
Problem of rural indebtedness;
Farmers' suicide;
Farmers' movements and their impact on rural India.

UNIT- 5: Rural development Schemes and programmes:
• History of development programmes in India
• Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (MGNREGA),
• Swachh Bharat Mission (Gramin)(SBM).

- Saansad Adarsh Gram Yojana (SAGY).
- Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana (Gramin).
- Pradhan Mantri Krushi Sinchayee Yojana – Watershed Component.
- Mission Mangalam.
- Mission Antyodaya.
- National Rurban Mission.
- Rural Development; with Reference to the current schemes and programmes:

References:

- Ashish, Nandi, 1999, Ambiguous Journey to the City, OUP, New Delhi.
- Beteille, Andre, 1971, Caste Class and Power, University of California Press, California.
- Beteille, Andre, 1974, Six Essays in Comparative Sociology, OUP, New Delhi.
- Beteille, Andre, 1974, Studies in Agrarian Social Structure, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Berch, Berberogue, 1992, Class State and Development in India, sage, New Delhi.
- Chauhan, Brij Raj, 1988, Bharat me Gramin Samaj (Hindi), A.C. Brothers, Jaipur-Bhopal.
- Chahal, 2005, T.S. Forced Fall: A Case of Punjab Farmers, Institute Development Planning, Amritsar.
- Desai, A.R., 1979, Peasant Struggle in India, OUP, Bombay.
- Desai, A.R., 1977, Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Desai, Vasant, 1988, Rural Development (Vol.I to VI). New Delhi; Himalaya publishing House, New Delhi.
- Dhanagare D.N., 1988, Peasant Movements in India, OUP, New Delhi.
- Gill, M. S., 2003, Punjab Society, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- Harris, J., 1986, Rural Development, ELBS, London.
- Joshi, P. C., 1975, Land Reforms in India, Allied Publishers, Bombay.
- Krishnamurthy, 2000, Rural Development - Challenges and Opportunities, Rawat Publishers, Jaipur.
- Kainth, Gursharan Singh, (ed.), 2009, Managing Rural Finances in India, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- Majumdar, D.N. (ed.), 1955, Rural Profile. Ethnographic and Folk Culture Society, Lucknow.
- Marriot, Mackim, 1965, Village India, Chicago press, London.
- Mencher, J.P., 1983, Social Anthropology of Peasantry Part III. Class State and Development in India Social Anthropology of Peasantry, OUP, New Delhi.
- Mahajan, V.S., 1996, Agricultural Rural Development & Panchayati Raj, Vol. I & II. Deep and Deep Publication, New Delhi.
- Meeta Rajivlochan., 2005, Farmers' Suicide: Facts and Possible Policy Intervention, Yashwantrao Cavan Academy of Development Administration, Pune.
- Naidu, K. M., 1994, Peasant Movements in India, Reliance Publishing house, New Delhi.
- Redfield, Robert, 1956, Peasant Society and Culture, University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Radhakrishnan, P., 1989, Peasant Struggles: Land Reforms and Social Change in Malabar 1836-1982, Sage Publication, New Delhi.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1969, India's Villages, Asia Publishing House, Bombay.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1980, Indian Social Structure. Hindustan Publishing Company, New Delhi.

- Singh, K., 1986, Rural Development: Principal, Policies and Management, Sage Pub., New Delhi.
- Shanin, Theoder, 1987, Peasant and Peasant Societies: Land Reforms in India. Blackwell Publishers, US.
- Sinha, S.C., 1993, Anthropology of Weaker sections Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- Sharma, K.L., 1997, Rural Sociology in India. Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
- Thorner, Daniel and Thorner Alice, 1962, Land and Labour in India, Asia Publications, Bombay.
- देसाई, ए.आर., २०१२, भारतीय ग्रामीण- समाजशास्त्र, रावत प्रकाशन, जयपुर।
- रायपुरिया, रामेश्वरलाल और गोयल द्वारका दास, १९६२, ग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र, दत्त बंधु प्राइवेट लिमिटेड, अजमेर।
- राव, राम मेहर सिंह, २००४, ग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र, अर्जुन पब्लिशिंग हाउस, नवी दिल्ली।
- सिंह, जिले, २०१६, ग्रामीण विकास की चुनौतिया, विश्वभारती पब्लिकेशन्स, नवी दिल्ली।
- पटेल, अंबालाल एस., १९९२, बदलातुं गाम, सेन्टर डोर सोशियल स्टडीज, सुरत.
- शर्मा, विरेन्द्र प्रकाश, २००८, ग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र, पंचशील प्रकाशन, जयपुर.



PAPER – 5 (A): SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA

Objectives:

Social movements play a significant role in the process of social change and transformation of society throughout whole span, hence the course will provide exposure to the students to understand the causes and consequences of social movements at different points of time.

Outcomes:

- The course will provide an exposure to understand various social movements and their contributions.
- The course inculcates the understanding of ideological components of various social movements.
- The students will develop skill to understand the organization and forces of social movements.

UNIT-1: Concept of social movement;
Structural components of social movement;
Social movement as a form of collective organization, career of social movement.
Social Movement as an agent of social change;
Stages of social movement;
Views of Herbert Blumer, Neil Smelser.

UNIT-2: Theories of social movement:
Theory of Relative Deprivation;
Social Strain Theory;
Theory of Revitalization.

UNIT-3: Leadership and Social Movements:
A) Role and Type of Leadership B) Relationship between
Leader and the masses;
Role of Class, Caste, Ethnicity, Gender and Media in social movements

UNIT-4: Traditional social movements in India:
Peasant movement;
Dalit movement;
Tribal movement;
Social reform movements;

UNIT-5: New social movements:
Environmental movements;



Human rights movements;
Civil movements;
Dynamics of social movements in India;
Social movements and power distribution in society;

References:

- Banks, J.A., 1972, The Sociology of Social Movements, Macmillan, London.
- Dhanagare, D.N., 1983, Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Desai, A.R., 1966, Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Popular, Prakashan, Bombay.
- Desai, A.R. (ed), 1979, Peasant Struggles in India, Oxford University Press, Bombay.
- Gore, M.S., 1993, The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts, Sage, New Delhi.
- Oommen, T.K., 1990, Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movement, Sage, Delhi.
- Rao, M.S.A., 1979, Social Movements and Social Transformation, Macmillan, Delhi.
- Shah, Ghanshyam, 1977, Protest Movements in two Indian States, Ajanta, New Delhi.
- Shingh, K.S., 1982, Tribal Movements in India, Manohar Prakashan, Delhi.
- Shah, Ghanshyam, 1990, Social Movements in India; A review of the literature, Sage, Delhi.
- Zelliot, Eleanor, 1995, from untouchable to Dalit: essays on the Ambedkar Movement, Manohar, New Delhi.
- कुमार, सुरेशसिंह, १९०६, बिरसा मुंडा और उनका आंदोलन, क्लासिकल पब्लिकेशन, न्यू दिल्ली ।
- जैन, पी.सी., २००३, सामाजिक आंदोलन का समाजशास्त्र, नेशनल पब्लिशिंग, जयपुर ।
- शाह, घनश्याम (अनु. रावत, हरि कृष्ण), २००९, भारत में सामाजिक आंदोलन, रावत प्रकाशन, जयपुर ।
- सिंह, वी.एन. और जनमेजय सिंह, २००५, भारत में सामाजिक आंदोलन, रावत पब्लिकेशन, जयपुर ।
- ઝાલા, પી.બી., ૧૯૨૨, ભારતમાં ધાર્મિક અને સામાજિક આંદોલનો, ગુર્જર પ્રકાશન, અમદાવાદ.
- દેસાઈ, આઈ.પી., ૧૯૮૨, વેડછી આંદોલન, સેન્ટર ફોર સોશિયલ સ્ટડીઝ, સુરત.
- હાર્ડીમેન, ડેવિડ, (અનુ. શાંતિભાઈ મેરાઈ), ૧૯૮૬, દેવી આંદોલન, સેન્ટર ફોર સોશિયલ સ્ટડીઝ, સુરત.



PAPER - 5(B): ENVIRONMENT AND SOCIETY

Objectives:

- The Course aims to provide exposure related to the sociological basis of environment and society and their interfaces.
- The course focuses on sociological theories on environment both classical and contemporary.
- The objective of this course is to provide skills in environmental concerns and to understand human suffering.

Outcomes:

- The course raises contemporary issues related to environment.
- Also, it will address concerns of environment degradation.

- UNIT-1** Concept of Nature, Environment and Ecology;
Environment and Society;
Classical concerns of Karl Marx, Emile Durkheim and Max Weber on environment.
Emerging Theroretical Perameters in Environmental Sociology:
Contributions of Zavestoskis, Dunlap and Catton, Ramchandra Guha, Patrick Giddens and Radhakamal Mukerjee
- UNIT-2** Developmental processes and Environment: Technology, Industrialization, Urbanization and Globalization; and their impact on environment;
Commercialization of agriculture, changing land use patterns in rural society;
- UNIT-3** Displacement, relocation and rehabilitation; Deforestation and ecological imbalance their impact on human society and eco system;
Environmental movements of India; Socio-cultural critic of sustainable development;
- UNIT-4** Environmental issues with reference to population, water, sanitation, pollution, energy, housing and poverty;
- UNIT-5** State and Environment: State and environment preservation; Rio summit and its implications; Govt. policies and programs; Environmental legislation- needs and significance;



References:

- Agarwal, Anil, 1987, The Fight for Survival - People 's Action for Environment, Center for Science and Environment, New Delhi.
- Center for Science and Environment, 1984-85, The State of India 's Environment, Second: Citizen Report, Center for Science and Environment, New Delhi.
- Castries, N. & Braun, B., 2001, Social Nature: Theory, Practice, and Politics, Blackwell Publishers, Malden.
- Dhaliwal, G.S., 1996, Fundamentals of Environment Science., Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana.
- Fisher, Dana R. and William, R. Freudenberg, 2001, "Ecological modernization and its critics: Assessing the past and looking toward the future.", Society & Natural Resources, U.S.A.
- Guha, Ramachandra, 1992, 'Prehistory of Indian Environmentalism, Intellectual Traditions' economic and Political Weekly, Mumbai.
- Gadgil, Madhav and Ramchandra Guha, 1996, Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India, OUP Publications, New Delhi.
- Giddens, Anthony, 1996, "Global Problems and Ecological Crisis" in Introduction to Sociology (2nd Edition), W.W. Norton and Co. Publications, New York.
- Gill, M.S. and Jasleen Kewlani, 2009, Environmental Conscience: Social, Legal and Judicial Paradigm, Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi.
- Krishna, Sumi, 1996, Environmental Politics- people's Lives and Development Choices, Sage Publications, Delhi.
- Michael, Redcliff, 1984, Development and the Environmental Crisis, Methuen Co. Ltd., New York.
- Morse, S., 1995, People and Environment, UCL press, London.
- Munshi, Indra, 2000, "Environment' in Sociological Theory", Sociological Bulletin Vol.49, Delhi.
- Owen, D.F., 1980, What is Ecology, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Oommen, T.K., 2006, Coping with Department pathologies: Resistance to Displacement, sociological Bulletin, Delhi.
- Phil, McNaughten and John, Uri, 1998, "Rethinking Nature and Society." Contested Nature, Sage Publications, London.
- Rathore, M.S., 1996, Environment and Development, Rawat Publication, Jaipur.
- Rangarajan, M., 2007, Environmental issues in India: A Reader, Pearson Longman, New Delhi.
- Shiva, V., 1991, Ecology and Politics of survival. Sage Publication, New Delhi.
- Sudarshan, T., 1994, India, Ecology and Environment, D.K. Publishers, New Delhi.

- Sheth, P., 1997, Environmentalism, Rawat Publishing House, Jaipur.
- Singh, Jagbir, 2008, Bio-diversity, environment and Sustainability, MD Publication Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
- Smith, Neil, 2010, Uneven Development: Nature, Capital and the Production of Space, Verso Publications, New York.
- त्रिवेदी, प्रवीणचंद्र और गरिमागुप्ता, २००५, पर्यावरण अध्ययन, आविष्कार पब्लिशर्स, जयपुर ।
- त्रिवेदी, प्रिय रंजन और उत्तम कुमारसिंह, २००९, जैवी-विविधता विलुप्ति एवं वन-विनाश, ज्ञानदा प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली ।
- त्रिवेदी, प्रिय रंजन और उत्तम कुमारसिंह, २००९, वायु एवं जल आश्रित आपदाएँ, ज्ञानदा प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली ।
- यादव, वीरेंद्र सिंह, २०१०, इक्कीसवीं सदी का पर्यावरण आंदोलन-चिंतन के विविध आयाम, ओमेना पब्लिकेशन्स, नई दिल्ली ।
- सिंह, श्रीनिवास, २०११, पर्यावरण प्रौद्योगिकी, ग्रामोदय प्रकाशन, दिल्ली ।
- सिंह, सुमन, २०११, भारतीय साहित्य में पर्यावरण संरक्षण, रोशनी पब्लिकेशन, कानपुर।
- पटेल, जे.सी., २०१५, समाज અને પર્યાવરણ, ગુજરાત સમાજશાસ્ત્ર પરિષદ, ભાવનગર.
- મોદી, નગીન, ૧૯૯૨, પ્રદૂષિત પર્યાવરણ, આદર્શ પ્રકાશન, અમદાવાદ.
- શેઠ, પ્રવીણ, ૨૦૦૬, પર્યાવરણવાદ : રાજકારણ, ઇકોલોજી અને વિકાસ, ગુર્જર ગ્રંથરત્ન કાર્યાલય, અમદાવાદ.



PAPER – 5 (C): POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Objective:

Political system is the most dominant component of social structure. Hence, the student has to understand for better understanding of social processes and various social phenomena.

Outcomes:

- To acquaint the students with the nature and functioning of political systems and the political processes.
- The awareness of political system and processes will make the students aware about the status, role, democratic rights and duties of Indian citizens.

- UNIT- 1** Definition and subject matter of political Sociology;
Distinctive approach to the study of political sociology;
Interfaces between polity and society.
- UNIT-2** Political culture: Meaning, Characteristics and significance;
Political socialization: Meaning, agencies and significance;
Pressure group and Interests group: Nature, bases and political significance;
- UNIT-3** Theoretical Approach - A) Behavioral approach B) System analysis approach
Elite theories of distribution of power in society (Mosca; R. Mitchels; Pareto and C. W. Mills)
- UNIT-4** Political process in India: Role of caste, religion, regionalism, and language;
Political parties: Emergence, Features, Role
- UNIT- 5** Public Opinion: Role of mass media and social media;
Politicization of social life;
Political apathy: its causes and consequences with reference to Indian society

References:

- Barrington, Moore, 1958, Political Power and Social Theory, Harwad University Press, Cambridge.
- Benedict, Anderson, 1983. Imagined Communities: Reflections on the origin and Spread of Nationalism, Beso Publication, London.



- Biswas, Dipti Kumar, 1989, Political Sociology, Firme KLM Pvt., Calcutta.
- Dowse, R.E. & Hughes, 1971, Political Sociology, Basic Book, New York.
- Eisenstadt, S.N., 1971, Political Sociology(ed), Basic Book, New York.
- Horowitz, Irving L., 1972, Foundation of Political Sociology, Harper and Row, New York.
- Jangam, R.T., 1980, Text Book of Political Sociology, Oxford and IBH Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- Key, V.O., 1964, Political, Parties and Pressure Groups, Crowell, New York.
- Kornheiser, W., 1971, The Political of mass Society, Routledge Publications, Penguin.
- Kothari, Rajani, 1979, Political in India, Orient Longmans Ltd, New Delhi.
- Kothari, Rajani, 1986, Caste in Indian Politics(ed), Orient Longman, New Delhi.
- Mills, C.W. & Hans Gareth, 1946, Essays in Sociology, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Merton, R.K., 1952, Reader in Bureaucracy(ed), Free Press, Glencoe.
- Mills, C.W., 1956, The Power Elite, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Marris, Jones, W.H., 1982, Government and Politics in India, Harwad University Press, Cambridge.
- Mitra, Subratha K., 1992, Power protest Ans participation – Local Elides and the politics of development in India, Harwad University Press, Routledge.
- Robert, Michels, 1949, Political Parties, Glencko Free Press, New york.
- Runciman, W.G., 1965, Social Sciences and Political Theory, Cambridge University Press, London.
- Samuel, P., Huntington, 1969, Political Order in changing Societies, Yale University Press, New Haven.
- Vlau, P., 1956, Bureaucracy in Modern Society, Random House, New York.
- William, Riker, 1973, An Introdution to Positive Political Theory, Englewood Publications, Cliff.
- अग्रवाल, भुवनेश्वर नारायण, १९८७, राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र, किताबमहल, इल्हाबाद.
- धर्मवीर, १९८३, राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र, राजस्थान हिंदी ग्रंथ अकादमी, जयपुर.
- शर्मा, राजेंद्रकुमार, १९९७, राजनैतिक समाजशास्त्र, गलांहिक पब्लिकेशन, नई दिल्ली.
- मकवाशा, अेम.अेय., २०११-१२, राजकीय समाजशास्त्र, पोप्युलर प्रकाशन, सुरत.

[Handwritten signature]